

Application No. 09/742,449

**Amendments to the Claims:**

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for teaching second-language writing skills using a user-written second-language document, comprising:
  - selecting a first language of a user, a second language of instruction for the user and a writing culture;
  - analyzing the second-language document using a theory of discourse analysis;
  - identifying at least one flaw in the second-language document based on the writing culture; and
  - displaying contextually relevant remedial information including a graphically structural representation of discourse for at least one of the at least one identified flaws.
2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the second-language document is analyzed to identify differences with the writing culture.
3. (Original) The method of claim 2, wherein flaws in the second-language document are identified based on the writing culture and previously identified flaws for documents written in the second language and on the selected writing culture when written by first-language writers.
4. (Original) The method of claim 3, wherein flaws in the second-language document are identified based on differences with the selected writing culture and similarity to at least one previously-identified flaw for documents written in the second language and on the selected writing culture when written by first-language writers.
5. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the remedial information is a structural representation of discourse for at least one of the first-language writing culture, the second-language writing culture and the at least one previously-identified flaw.

Application No. 09/742,449

6. (Currently Amended) A system useable to teach second-language writing skills using a second-language user document, comprising:
- an input device;
  - an analyzing circuit routine or manager;
  - a linguistic flaw memory;
  - a writing culture memory; and
  - a controller that selects a first language, a second language and a writing culture from the input device, analyzes the second-language user document according to a theory of discourse, identifies at least one flaw in the second-language document and displays contextually relevant remedial information including a graphically structural representation of discourse for at least one of the at least one identified flaw.
7. (Original) The system of claim 6, wherein the controller identifies differences between the second-language document and the writing culture.
8. (Original) The system of claim 7, wherein the controller identifies flaws in the second language document based on the writing culture and previously-identified flaws for second-language writing documents written by first-language writers.
9. (Original) The system of claim 8, wherein the controller identifies flaws in the second-language document based on differences with the writing culture and based on similarity to at least one previously-identified flaws for documents written in the second language and on the selected writing culture when written by first-language writers.
10. (Original) A method for analyzing linguistic flaws in second language documents comprising:
- analyzing a group of documents written by first language speakers in a second language for a writing culture;

Application No. 09/742,449

identifying flaw trends based on the first language, the second language and the writing culture;

generating a structural representation of discourse for each identified flaw trend;

creating flaw revision information for each identified flaw trend;

saving the structural representation of discourse and the flaw revision information for each identified flaw trend in a flaw information store.

11. (Currently Amended) A method for analyzing linguistic flaws in a document translated from a first language to a second language:

selecting the writing culture of the translated document;

analyzing the translated document using a theory of discourse analysis;

identifying at least one flaw in the translated document based on the writing culture; and

displaying contextually relevant remedial information including a graphically structural representation of discourse for at least one of the at least one identified flaws.

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning  
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

**BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES**

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- ☐ **BLACK BORDERS**
- ☐ **IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- ☐ **FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**
- ☐ **BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- ☐ **SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- ☐ **COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- ☐ **GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- ☐ **LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- ☐ **REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- ☐ **OTHER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.**

**As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.**